

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي
خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ
وَالَّذِي جَعَلَ مِنَ
النَّارِ سَمُوكًا وَالَّذِي
جَعَلَ مِنَ الْمُطَرِّ
زُلْفًا وَسُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ
عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ



Unit 1: Two Is Better Than One

P. 1

A

1. legendary
2. devoted
3. independence
4. unification
5. fled
6. laboratory
7. grieving

B

1. unification
2. legendary
3. fled
4. compensate
5. grieving
6. exiled
7. predators

P. 2

C

1. pronoun
2. adjective
3. pronoun
4. adjective
5. adjective
6. pronoun
7. adjective
8. pronoun

D

1. another, another
2. another, others
3. other, another
4. other
5. another
6. others

P. 3

E

1. He does eat shrimp.
2. It did rain in New York yesterday.
3. I do feel sick.
4. They did come to school last week.
5. Susan does live in Los Angeles.
6. You do need to come with me.
7. The little bird did follow us home.
8. We do have that game.
9. They do like to take expensive vacations.
10. Fahd does work very hard.

F

1. I did go to school yesterday.
2. These jeans are uncomfortable. I think I'll wear others.
3. Faisal is going to the party with other people.
4. Bob does want to eat dinner with us.
5. I think I'll buy another books book. This one is boring.
6. This ball is bad. Do you have another?
7. She do does have a class right now.
8. Some people agree with me. Others don't.
9. They did go to the game last night.
10. Did Asma get another computer? She already had two!

P. 4

G

1.

A: Would you like another cookie?

B: No, thanks.

A: Don't you like them?

B: I do like them, but I'm full!

2.

A: I can't believe you didn't do the homework for class today!

B: I did do it, but I couldn't find it.

A: Where do you think you left it?

B: Probably in my other bag.

3.

A: OK, guys, you must not want to win!

B: We do want to win, Coach!

A: Well then, you had better get another touchdown!

H

1. divide up

2. I think it would be fair

3. Would you be willing to

4. not my cup of tea

5. No sweat

6. on the same wavelength

P. 5

I

1. false

2. false

3. false

4. true

P. 6

J

1. Because they feel that there cannot be clear boundaries between friendship and work, and things can go wrong if there is disagreement.
2. Because there is a real relationship and a sense of loyalty and willingness to share.
3. Self-confidence, an awareness of one's strengths and weaknesses as well as feeling of confidence about abilities.
4. You should discuss responsibilities beforehand, agree on details and put everything on paper. Also you need to find out if your friends respect you as much as you respect them.
5. Answers will vary.

P. 7

K

other: shows industrial city and industrial plants, other cities are not as polluted as this,

others: most people probably work in factories, others work in offices and shops nearby

another: most are factory workers, difficult to find another job

each other: densely populated, people live very close to each other

1. Industrial plants make this city very polluted. Other cities are not as polluted as this.
2. Most local people probably work at the factories. Others probably work in shops and offices nearby.
3. It is difficult to find another kind of job in a city like this one.

P. 9

M

1. are setting up
2. are trying
3. are waiting
4. they are
5. are

6. are things going
7. Is the business
8. is
9. have
10. assists
11. you go
12. is
13. seems
14. Do you believe
15. helps
16. have
17. spend
18. is constantly interrupting
19. am speaking
20. opens
21. arrives
22. do you have
23. are thinking
24. appears
25. requires
26. is

P. 10

N

Archaeological

history

culture

antiques

pottery

jewelry

exhibitions

ruins

Technological

space

robots

science

seminars

3-D digital cinema for scientific documentaries

educational books

National

antiques

manuscripts

documents

state-of-the-art

informative exhibits

interactive displays

O

1. extremely

2. really

3. absolutely

4. extremely

5. quite

6. quite/extremely

7. absolutely

8. quite/really

9. very/quite

10. really

11. absolutely



Unit 2: Rags to Riches

P. 11

A

1. d
2. g
3. a
4. h
5. b
6. c
7. e
8. f

P. 12

C

1. used to
2. would / used to
3. used to
4. was used to
5. would / used to
6. would / used to
7. is used to
8. wouldn't / didn't use to
9. would / used to
10. am used to

D

1. live in London
2. waking up early
3. buy everything at the market
4. walking to work

5. have paved roads 60 years ago
6. sandstorms
7. give us candy as prizes
8. long classes
9. go to sleep without a nightlight
10. drive a car

P. 13

E

1.

A: What did you buy at the store?

B: Bread and cheese.

A: I thought we were going to have chicken for dinner.

B: We were, but I changed my mind.

2.

A: Where are you?

B: Still at home.

A: I thought you were going to come over.

B: I was going to call you. I don't feel well.

3.

A: What did you get on the pizza?

B: Vegetables.

A: I thought we were going to have pepperoni.

B: Sorry. The vegetables taste better!

4.

A: How did you get here?

B: I was going to walk, but then it started raining, so I took the bus.

A: Oh. I was going to give you a ride, but you didn't answer your phone.

B: You called me? I didn't hear my phone!

P. 14

F

1. I used to know her name, but now I can't remember it.
2. They are used to living in a small place.
3. I was going to call her, but she called me first.
4. They aren't used to the cold weather, because they come from a warm climate.
5. When he was a child, he would study very hard.
6. Bill has lost a lot of weight. He didn't use to be thin.
7. I knew the radio wasn't going to work.

G

1. drives me crazy
2. go around in circles
3. cash
4. don't mind
5. got cold feet
6. put it aside for a rainy day

P. 15

H

	Ali	Yusef	Eun
Goal	to become a doctor in the U.S.	to play on the Somali National Basketball team	to become a football player
Step 1	study hard	save money to buy shoes	Practice everyday
Step 2	learn English	play on Somali Youth Basketball League	try to join the Seoul Junior Football League
Step 3	get a scholarship to study in the U.S.	get a scholarship to play on a university team	get a scholarship to the National Sports Academy

P. 16

I

- 1. fireman**
- 2. blazing**
- 3. put out**
- 4. obsessed**
- 5. amazing**
- 6. lay my hands on**
- 7. industrial design**
- 8. win me over**
- 9. explicable**
- 10. change of heart**
- 11. come to this decision**
- 12. acclaim**

1.

- a. At three he wanted to be a fireman.**
- b. Between the ages of four and six he kept changing his mind and going from wanting to become a farmer to wanting to become a pilot and then back to becoming a fireman.**
- c. At seven his mind was set on becoming an astronaut and a space scientist.**
- d. At seventeen he chose to become an industrial designer.**

2.

Because he had spent years, up to that point being obsessed by space and everyone expected him to pursue a related career. So they were worried that someone might have discouraged him from pursuing his life's dream.

P. 17

J

Action words (verbs): sitting, reading aloud, telling about, laughing, smiling, studying, sitting, texting, watching, concentrating, comparing, holding, dictating, abbreviating.

1. The two young men were going to call some of their friends when they decided that it would be better to text them.
2. One of them used to write long emails but avoided texting while the other one is quite used to texting people, so he can abbreviate very quickly and effectively.

When they were boys, they didn't have smartphones and they would write their friends letters instead.

P. 19

L

1. My cousin has bought a house in Riyadh.
2. Samir has begun to study economics at college.
3. We have been shopping at the mall.
4. My parents have lived in Mecca for all their lives.

M

1. He has used his new laptop since Monday. ; He has used his new laptop for four days.
2. They have studied English since sixth grade.; They have studied English for three years.
3. They have had/owned their restaurant since I was three years old.; They have had/owned their restaurant for thirteen years.

N

1. How long have they lived in Jeddah?
2. How long has she worked in this school?
3. How long has Omar owned the supermarket?
4. How long has Tariq been a taxi driver?
5. How long have you studied English?

P. 20

O

1. ever
2. so far
3. twice
4. yet
5. already
6. recently

P

1. We have made a donation to charity.

We made a donation to charity last Friday morning.

2. Frank and James have gone sightseeing in China.

They went sightseeing during his vacation in 2012

3. I have bought many books online.

I bought several many books online this past year.

4. Our teacher, Mr. Simpson, has studied Arabic at evening classes.

He studied Arabic at evening classes five years ago.

Q

1. Have you ever made a donation to charity?

When did you make a donation to charity?

2. Have Frank and James ever gone sightseeing in China?

When did they go sightseeing in China?

3. Have you ever bought books online?

When did you buy books online?

4. Has your teacher, Mr. Simpson, ever studied Arabic?

When did he study Arabic?



Unit 3: What Will They Think of Next?

P. 21

A

1. circuits
2. span
3. condensed
4. rank
5. determined
6. expectancy
7. sanitation

B

1. circuits
2. sanitation
3. rank
4. condensed
5. determined
6. expectancy
7. extensively

P. 22

C

1. 1st / 2nd
2. 2nd / 1st
3. 2nd / 1st
4. 1st / 2nd
5. 2nd / 1st
6. 1st / 2nd
7. 2nd / 1st

8. 2nd / 1st

9. 1st / 2nd

D

1. By 2020, they will have been married for 30 years.
2. By next week, he will have been a vegetarian for four weeks.
3. By November, he will have been working there for 10 months.
4. By 8:00, you will have been studying for four hours.
5. If I lose another 2 kilograms, I will have lost 7 kilograms.
6. By 2020, I will have lived in Singapore for 22 years.
7. If she gets here in 10 minutes, we will have waited for 30 minutes.
8. In another half hour, it will have been playing for three hours.

C

1. will have released
2. will have turned
3. will have gone
4. will have been working
5. will have gone
6. will have been waiting
7. will have ended
8. will have finished
9. will have become
10. will have been living

P. 23

E

1. when / after / since
2. When
3. since
4. while / after

5. until

6. Before / When

F

- 1. By the time space travel becomes affordable, I will have gotten too old to go!**
- 2. He will turn off his computer after he's done working.**
- 3. By 2030, they will have replaced smartphones with something even better.**
- 4. They have just started building the new city rail network. By 2030, it will have been in use for at least 5 years.**
- 5. The Olympics will have gone all around the world by the end of the century.**
- 6. By 2020 newspapers will have all gone online and stopped printing.**

P. 24

G

- 1. we will have finished unit 4**
- 2. will have assigned us homework**
- 3. will have finished this exercise**
- 4. I move to the next level**
- 5. I will have started my studies**
- 6. my parents will have bought me a new computer**
- 7. by 11 p.m.**
- 8. I will have gone home**
- 9. I will be very happy**
- 10. by the time I have grandchildren**

H

- 1. check out**
- 2. lugging**
- 3. go with the flow**
- 4. trust me on this**

5. ditch

6. hoopla

P. 25

I

1. false

2. true

3. false

4. false

5. false

6. true

P. 26

J

1. will have reached/ will reach

2. will be spent/ will have been spent

3. will have become/ will become

4. will be attending

5. will be using

K

1. He will have been taking exams online for 6 years.

2. He will have been accessing libraries online for all his assignments.

3. He will have been ordering books online for all his subjects.

4. He will have graduated from high school.

5. He will have completed two years of his university course.

6. He will have spent 18 years wheelchair-bound.

7. He will have learnt a lot.

8. He will have almost completed his studies.

P. 27

L

Action words (verbs): invent new forms of transport, fly a car, achieve high speeds, save space, avoid traffic jams,

1. By 2040, we will have invented new forms of transport.
2. By 2040, we will have been flying cars for a decade or more.
3. By 2040, we will have solved the problem of traffic congestion on the roads.

P. 29

N

1. Do your parents both speak English?; Yes, they do.
2. Does the hotel have its own website?; No, it doesn't.
3. Do you and your brother go to the same school?; No, we don't.
4. Does the restaurant offer free a Wi-Fi connection?; Yes, it does.
5. Do you usually communicate with your friends by email?; Yes, I do.

O

1. d
2. f
3. a
4. b
5. c
6. e

P. 30

Q

Across

1. meteor
3. gas
5. launch
6. land

7. space station

8. technology

12. atmosphere

13. spacecraft

14. astronaut

Down

2. eclipse

3. gravity

4. solar system

9. orbit

10. stars

11. volcano

EXPANSION Units 1–3

P. 31

A

Across

1. rigorous
3. invaluable
6. simultaneous
7. ditch
9. struggles
12. prominent
13. condensed
14. devoted
15. excelled

Down

2. grieving
4. fled
5. lucrative
8. cash
9. span
10. get cold feet
11. no sweat

P. 32

B

1. another, another, others
2. another, another, other
3. another, other, others

C

1. Nina does have an iPhone.
2. I do like surfing the internet.
3. My brother did get a new TV.

4. We do have a digital camera.
5. I did feel sick yesterday.
6. Jack does work for the government.

D

1. are used to dealing
2. didn't use to have
3. am used to working
4. would type / used to type
5. used to get / would get
6. am not used to speaking

P. 33

E

1. Amina was going to call you, but she got sick.
2. I was going to buy her a present, but I didn't have the money.
3. Hussain was going to visit his grandparents, but he had to work.
4. They were going to take the class, but they didn't have time.
5. We were going to cook dinner, but we ordered from a restaurant instead.
6. Farah was going to buy a new computer, but she got her old one fixed.
7. Sean was going to find a new apartment, but he bought a house.
8. Hannah was going to study Spanish, but she studied Japanese.

F

1. we will have driven 200 miles.
2. will have lived there for fifteen years
3. he will have been working there for ten years
4. he will have been studying for five hours
5. I will have known her for a year
6. he will have played chess for 20 years
7. She will have been cooking for an hour and a half
8. they will have been waiting for 30 minutes

P. 34

G

5

2

6

3

1

4

P. 35

H

Noun: colleagues, associates, businessmen, representatives, managers, participants, decision, discussion, argument, justification, pen, paper, notes, ghotra, thobe, smile, proposal, suggestion, praise, news, announcement

Verb: talk, discuss, argue, agree, disagree, propose, suggest, explain, convince, present, congratulate, announce, ask, clarify, express, hear, look, point to, point out

Place: office, headquarters, meeting room, conference room, company premises, countries, globe, conference, sales conference, research and development

Time: recently, now, a few days/weeks ago, always, every year, annual.

1. The agenda of the meeting was posted on the Sales Department board early in the morning.
2. The Sales Manager presented the results of the last quarter on the board, during the meeting.
3. The participants discussed the department's performance at the meeting and asked to have a longer planning meeting somewhere else, over a weekend

Unit 4: The World of TV

P. 37

A

1. c
2. h
3. a
4. g
5. b
6. d
7. f

B

	Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
	abruptness	X	abrupt	abruptly
1.	alteration	alter	altered	X
2.	animation	animate	animated	animatedly
3.	defect	X	defective	defectively
4.	prominence	X	prominent	prominently
5.	prestige	X	prestigious	X
6.	capture	capture	X	X
7.	rescuer	rescue	X	X

P. 38

C

1. That film was neither interesting nor funny.
2. Either we'll watch a documentary or we'll watch the news tonight.
3. Marlin and Dory are characters in the animated film.
4. I was neither tired nor hungry.
5. The detective is not only brave, but also intelligent.
6. It is not only my favorite biographical film, but also my favorite book.
7. Either the hero or the villain will win in the end.
8. The football game was both boring and disappointing.

D

1. yet/but
2. or
3. and
4. yet/but
5. so
6. yet/but
7. or
8. yet/but
9. and
10. so

P. 39

E

1. I think the most exciting movie is either Star Wars or E.T..
2. Both my mother and my father like adventure movies.
3. He loved the movie, so he went to see it again.
4. Not only are my grandparents going, but also my aunt is going.
5. In the end the hero saved the city, and he got the money.
6. Neither John nor his parents plan to go to graduation.
7. The documentary was not only popular, but also it won an award.

F

1. We tried to get away, but the pirates caught us.
2. Both the house and the garage were ruined.
3. It was a beautiful day, so the princess went out for a walk.
4. Both the lion and the zebra live in Africa.
5. The bad guy was getting away with the money, but SuperDude was faster and stronger.

P. 40

G

1. she watched TV
2. another is planning to be a doctor
3. they scare me
4. he still failed the test
5. we left and went to a restaurant
6. I went to work anyway
7. we could just stay home
8. I didn't like it

H

1. terrible - dozen
2. You must be joking - swallow
3. dozed off
4. just
5. a dime a
6. hard to

P. 41

I

1. b
2. c
3. c
4. b
5. a
6. b

J

1 Decide on a topic

Choose the theme/topic of your film. You might want to base it on a book that you have read or real life.

5 Find a location

Choose a place and decide on the time to film. Home movies can be more spontaneous but you need to get organized if you choose a different location.

3 Write the script.

The script can be written like a play script. But it should indicate each scene, the characters involved and their actions, the settings/location and change of scene.

7 Film your scenes.

The shots of the film can be taken from different angles. Professional filmmakers use wide, medium and close up shots. They can then be edited at a later stage.

2 Decide on a situation or plot.

Choose a situation/story that you know and are enthusiastic about. This will help make a film that will attract your audience

4 Make a storyboard and a scene list.

This way every shot will be planned and people will know what they have to do in each scene.

6 Check your equipment.

Make sure your equipment is in working order and that you have all the cables and additional parts you need in addition to a camera and tripod, microphones, lighting equipment and spare discs.

8 Edit your documentary on your computer.

Check the scenes that you have shot and cut out the boring and less successful scenes. When you come across an important scene show it from different angles in order to supply more information and/or detail for the audience.

P. 43

L

Words about the picture: students, library, last, second, third, books, papers, study, shelves, cabinets, leather bound books, large, hall, magazine, journal, computer, research, look up...

1. Both students seem completely absorbed in work.
2. They are not only hard working but also very creative.
3. They haven't noticed the photographer that is taking their photo.

P. 45

N

1. Science fiction stories are (just) as easy to follow as detective stories.
2. Ahmed is as talented at writing as his friend Oscar.
3. A TV antenna isn't as/so difficult to tune in as a satellite dish.
4. The Ritz restaurant is (just) as prestigious as the Lime Tree.
5. The plot of the sequel is not as intriguing as the original film's plot.

O

1. best
2. funniest
3. stupidest
4. bad
5. better
6. most boring
7. realistic
8. most hilarious
9. less talented
10. more popular
11. more frequent
12. stronger
13. cleverer / more clever
14. less similar

P. 46

Q

Irregular Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
good	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
well	better	the best
far	farther/further	the farthest/the furthest
old	older/elder	the oldest/the eldest

R

- 1. closer**
- 2. (the) furthest/farthest**
- 3. smaller**
- 4. the eldest/oldest**
- 5. better**
- 6. hotter, icier**
- 7. the most thrilling, the worst**
- 8. greater, the most impressive**
- 9. better, the most favorable**
- 10. bigger, more poisonous**
- 11. largest, the greatest**
- 12. most celebrated, more eager**

Unit 5: Do You Really Need It?

P. 47

A

1. brand
2. admire
3. revolutionary
4. exclusive
5. sophisticated
6. intended
7. formula

B

1. My sister is very sophisticated. She lives in a beautiful house, always wears stylish clothes, and eats gourmet food.
2. My favorite brand of clothes is GAP. My favorite brand of shampoo is Aveda.
3. I admire my father most. He is intelligent, works hard, and has a kind heart.
4. Most cartoons are intended for children, but some are intended for adults.
5. Answers will vary.
6. A formula is a method that we use to solve problems, or have success in something.

P. 48

C

1. They used Roger Federer as their spokesperson because he's famous. (Reason)
2. Wherever we go, we are surrounded by advertising. (Place)
3. I bought the face cream since it will help my skin look better. (Purpose)

4. If you have a good advertisement, people will buy your product. (Condition)
5. They are planning to sell the juice everywhere they can. (Place)
6. The company made a commercial in order to sell their new product. (Purpose)
7. I'm going to buy it at the store unless I can get a better price online. (Condition)
8. Now that the Internet exists, I never go to the mall. (Reason)

D

1. because
2. to
3. If
4. so that
5. since
6. even if
7. Everywhere
8. now that

P. 49

E

1. I sometimes shop online to get a better deal.
2. I look for good prices wherever I go.
3. I don't like shopping because it takes too much time.
4. If I stay at the mall for a long time, I feel sick.
5. My parents buy me everything since I'm still young.
6. Everywhere you look there are advertisements.
7. My favorite place to shop is Food Mart now that they sell organic foods.
8. I don't listen to commercials so that I can form my own opinions.

F

1. If you want big strawberry flavor, you should try our strawberry blast.

2. You can have redder lips wherever you are.
3. Since the world is big, we bring you a way to stay connected.
4. It goes everywhere you need to go.
5. Designed with your body's needs in mind because they are designed for you.
6. Go on. Try them unless you're scared you won't stop!

P. 50

G

1. Because it was late, we were tired.
2. I'm bringing an umbrella in case we need it.
3. He put on his glasses so that he could see.
4. Where I live, it's hot.
5. They are creating new ads in order to sell their products in Asia.
6. Even if he hurries, he will still be late.
7. We put the milk in the refrigerator so that it won't spoil.
8. Now that I have a cell phone, I can call my friends anytime.

H

1. broke
2. maxed out
3. blows
4. beat it

P. 51

I

1. false
2. true
3. false
4. true
5. true
6. bring out
7. disastrous

8. foolish mistakes
9. warning stories
10. joke

P. 52

J

1. launched
2. window display
3. hired
4. were delivered
5. oblivious
6. fully equipped
7. chopping
8. sliding
9. revealed
10. bystanders
11. mixed reviews
12. stir

P. 53

K

Words about the picture: supermarket shelves, loaded, laden, packaged goods, processed food, tinned food, preserves, packets of pasta, corn, pasta, olives, tomato paste, tomato sauce, ketchup, lentils, beans, rice, fish, lighting, price tags, aisle, higher, lower, middle, reach, spot, meet the eye, selection, wide selection, assortment, grouped, placed strategically, bottled oil, condiments, customer, buyer, consumer, health, healthy eating, shopper ...

1. Large supermarkets offer a very wide selection of goods in order to attract different customers.
2. Unless goods are categorized, and placed along especially designated aisles it is very difficult for shoppers to find their way around the place.
3. Because of the current interest in healthy eating, more and more consumers avoid processed food and opt for fresh ingredients.

P. 55

M

1. buy, will be, don't have, will need to
2. rains, won't be, is, will practice
3. drops, changes, stays, doesn't freeze
4. decides, will move, will be, makes
5. drop, falls, drop, floats
6. gets, will impress, shows off, won't hang out

N

1. rather
2. study
3. prefer
4. to spend

P. 56

M

Shopping Mall	Small Stores	Online Shopping
wide range of	friendly service	convenient
products	neighborhood	door-to-door delivery
discounts	helpful staff	fast
food courts	appealing	wide range of
entertainment	atmosphere	products
luxury	convenient location	pay by card

Q

1. unless
2. Unless
3. When
4. unless
5. when
6. unless



Unit6: The Gender Divide

P. 57

A

1. anxiety
2. stereotype
3. gender
4. tedious
5. restless
6. temperament
7. capacity
8. repetitive

B

1. tedious
2. restless
3. anxiety
4. intensity
5. repetitive
6. stereotype
7. gender
8. temperament

P. 58

C

1. to check
2. buying
3. eating
4. to take
5. calling/to call
6. to inform
7. living
8. to get
9. to go
10. raising

D

1. I don't like being told to do my homework.
2. My grandfather remembers gifts being given to him when he was a child.
3. He wants to be given the answer.
4. Sheila wants to be helped by her mother.
5. Babies like being talked to.
6. The cat wants to be fed by its owner.

P. 59

E

1. to do my homework
2. spending time with my grandfather
3. not applying for that job
4. to have breakfast this morning
5. to get an A
6. understood
7. showered with attention
8. interrupted when I'm talking

F

1. My brother doesn't like talking about work, and neither does my father.
2. I don't like arguing, and neither does she.
3. Sabah is in high school, and Hanan is too.
4. Jody doesn't like to cook, but Gwen does.
5. Tom doesn't have a job, but his brother does.
6. We're not going on a trip, and they aren't either.
7. He's not old enough to travel on his own, but his brother is.
8. Our classmates don't enjoy the activity, but we do.

P. 60

G

1. to check
2. leaving
3. buying
4. to think
5. to reach
6. being told
7. being told off
8. not to speak
9. to do

H

1. I know something for a very long time
I agree with you
2. Answers will vary
3. Answers will vary

P. 61

I

1. One view attributes climate changes to a natural evolutionary process and the other points the need to eliminate all the destructive factors which destroy Earth.
2. Mainly industries, scientists and environmentalists
3. There were environmental changes in the past that had not been caused by human intervention.
4. The destruction of the rain forests, the depletion of oxygen, the holes in the ozone layer

P. 63

K

Answers will vary. Sample answer:

Words about the picture: students, young men, casual clothes, dressed casually, T-shirt, jacket, smiling, grinning, different nationalities, rock, cave, light, team, research, postgraduate, graduate, sunglasses, paper, happy, pose...

1. They tried looking serious but it didn't work because they always manage to have fun with whatever they do.
2. They hope to be rewarded for all the work they put into their research and presentation.
3. They don't regret sharing findings with each other, because they firmly believe in sharing ideas and information in order to discover something worthwhile.

P. 65

M

1. haven't seen
2. have you been
3. Has it been
4. have you been doing
5. have been teaching
6. have got
7. have you been working
8. have been
9. has she made
10. has just finished
11. have spent
12. have been planning
13. have written
14. haven't got
15. has been waiting
16. have been talking

P. 66

O

1. writer, bookworm
2. keep, club
3. at, awards
4. by, poetry
5. in, stories

P

1. enjoyment
2. happiness
3. satisfaction
4. educational
5. knowledge
6. competitions

Q

1. d
2. c
3. g
4. h
5. e
6. f
7. a
8. b

EXPANSION Units 4–6

P. 67

A

1. l
2. i
3. k
4. b
5. g
6. e
7. d
8. a
9. h
10. j
11. c
12. f

P. 68

C

1. He not only worries a lot, but he also tries to avoid conflict.
2. Neither Ben nor Scott like to play football.
3. Both Betty and Tara like to talk about their feelings.
4. They will either have pizza or pasta. They don't know yet.
5. Madison likes to speak in both formal and informal situations.
6. Not only can sea turtles swim underwater, but sea turtles can also live to be very old.
7. Men neither like to do tedious tasks nor talk about their feelings.
8. The meal can be either served with rice or salad.

D

1. I take my cell phone wherever I go.
2. You should call 917 only if there is an emergency.
3. I am studying English so that I can study in the U.S.
4. We don't have school on September 23rd because it's a National Day.
5. I have an umbrella in case it rains.
6. You can find a place to use the Internet everywhere you go.

P. 69

E

1. talking
2. to buy
3. turning
4. to tell
5. paying
6. to have
7. seeing
8. watching

F

1. The BMX is sophisticated, but my old car isn't.
2. This packaging doesn't look good, and the advertisement doesn't either.
3. The commercial is good, and the slogan is too.
4. The uniforms aren't new, but the sneakers are.
5. China sells the car, and Mexico does too.
6. The spokesperson is a scientist, but the sponsor isn't.
7. Endorsements are a way to advertise, and the Bandwagon Techniques are too.
8. The commercial isn't funny, and the billboard isn't either.

P. 70

H

Convey – meaning; message; information; feelings; ideas; a request

Witness – an event; incident; happening; accident; mistake; move; act; action; attempt; operation

Outlandish- idea; behavior; development; reaction; suggestion; option; appearance; creation; design

Untimely –response; invitation; move; suggestion; gesture; comment; idea; development; decision

Brand – new; expensive; well-known; cheap; expensive; stylish; widely advertized; international; local

P. 71

I

Action words (verbs): mark, kick, take, score a goal, win, trick, hang on, keep, lose, blink, play, run

1. There's no way he's going to take the ball away from me.
2. I'll show him how good I am; I'll trick him into thinking I've lost the ball and then run with it.
3. I'm bigger and stronger than him; I'll score before he can blink.