

## Unit 1 Life stories

### Lesson 1 A tale of two lives

- 1a** 1 Why are you studying English?  
 2 What are your favourite sports?  
 3 What do you like doing in your free time?  
 4 Where do you live?  
 5 Do you work or are you a student? / Are you a student or do you work?
- 1b** Students' own answers.
- 2a** 1 Where are you from?  
 2 When were you born?  
 3 Where were you born?  
 4 Are you married?  
 5 Where did you go to high school?  
 6 Are you at university?  
 7 Do you speak English?
- 2b** 2 Saudi Arabian 3 4 May, 1990 4 Dammam  
 5 Single 6 Dammam 7 Yes, studying history  
 8 Intermediate level
- 2c** working as a waiter
- 2d** Students' own answers.
- 2e** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Unforgettable memories

- 1a** 1 was studying, saw  
 2 spoke / asked  
 3 introduced, asked  
 4 said
- 1b** 1 was feeling 4 finished 7 was serving 10 began  
 2 were having 5 drove 8 looked  
 3 rang 6 was practising 9 walked
- 1c** Students' own answers.
- 2a** 1 Steven works as a waiter and so does Paul.  
 2 Paul doesn't like fish and neither does Steven.  
 3 Steven has a car and so does Paul.  
 4 Paul wasn't wearing jeans yesterday and neither was Steven.  
 5 Steven would like to be an engineer and so would Paul.
- 2b** 1 I'm an only child and **so** is my friend.  
 2 I play tennis every day and so **does** Peter.  
 3 I like going to the shopping centre and **so** does my mother.  
 4 George can't drive and Tom can't **either** / and **neither** can Tom.  
 5 We'd like to play football and **so** would our brothers.
- 2c** 1 and so do Canadians.; and Canadians do, too.  
 2 and so do soldiers.; and soldiers do, too.  
 3 and neither does my sister.; and my sister doesn't either.  
 4 and sharks do, too.; and so do sharks.  
 5 and neither can Roger.; and Roger can't either.

### Lesson 3 Now and then

- 1a** 1 went to 4 used to have / had  
 2 didn't use to 5 used to sell / sold  
 3 lived 6 didn't use to like
- 1b** 1 George and Michael didn't used to be friends.  
 2 Did you used to live in the USA?  
 3 She didn't used to work here.  
 4 What **did** you use to do when you were a child?  
 5 Jeff used **to** play tennis but now he doesn't.
- 1c** 1 The climate used to be cooler.  
 2 He used to play golf badly.  
 3 The restaurant used to be reasonable.  
 4 Kareem used to eat more.  
 5 Studying used to be boring.

- 1d** 1 What did you use to do when you were a child?  
 2 I used to play in the garden.  
 3 I didn't use to play in the garden.  
 4 I used to play in the park.

## Unit 2 Work and play

### Lesson 1 Modern careers

- 1b** 1 On a farm in the Rocky Mountains.  
 2 On a gigantic farm horse.  
 3 His great-grandfather made friends with Indians, Daniel Boone was their neighbour, an ancestor was the first white child born in the area.  
 4 Riding the horse, the first white child born in the area.  
 5 Great-grandfather making friends with Indians, Daniel Boone didn't live in the area.  
 6 His father's great-grandfather's brother.  
 7 He brought home a baby bear.
- 1c** Students' own answers.
- 1d** Students' own answers.
- 1e** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Do you study enough?

- 1a** 2C 3B 4D
- 1b** Students' own answers.
- 1c** 1 frightened 3 bored 5 interesting  
 2 interested 4 interesting 6 exciting
- 2a** 1 He isn't going to become a vet.  
 2 We're going to visit Canada this summer.  
 3 They're going to make a cake today.  
 4 He's going to attend a conference.  
 5 He's not going to come to class today.
- 2b** 1 gets 3 is spending 5 'll introduce  
 2 might stay 4 am taking
- 2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 Leisure and relaxation

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- 2a** 1 the happiest 4 more relaxed, the most relaxed  
 2 bigger 5 good, the best  
 3 shorter, the shortest 6 worse, the worst
- 2b** 1 Mark is busier than Tarik.  
 2 Football is **more** exciting than reading.  
 3 New York is the **biggest** city in the USA.  
 4 Elephants are bigger **than** camels.
- 2c** 1 Abdullah is taller than Farid. Farid is taller than Yakubu. Abdullah is the tallest of all of them.  
 2 Abdullah is heavier than Farid. Farid is heavier than Yakubu. Abdullah is the heaviest of all of them.  
 3 Yakubu is thinner than Farid. Farid is thinner than Abdullah. Yakubu is the thinnest of all of them.  
 4 Yakubu is shorter than Farid. Farid is shorter than Abdullah. Yakubu is the shortest of all of them.

## Workbook answers

- 5 Abdullah is older than Farid. Farid is older than Yakubu. Abdullah is the oldest of all of them.  
6 Yakubu is younger than Farid. Farid is younger than Abdullah. Yakubu is the youngest of all of them.
- 3 1E 2A 3B 4F 5G 6C 7D

### Unit 3 Towards the future

#### Lesson 1 Energy sources

- 1a 2e 3a 4b 5c 6d  
1b 1 fossil fuels 3 air /water pollution 5 ocean waves  
2 energy sources 4 Nuclear power  
1c 1 high is an adjective – the others are all nouns  
2 holiday – the others are seasons  
3 tree – the others are all weather  
4 windmill – the others are all fossil fuels  
5 cloud – the others are all temperatures and adjectives  
2a grinding grain moving ships pumping water  
2c 1 7,000 years ago 3 free, renewable and non-polluting  
2 China, Egypt 4 people forgot about traditional ways  
2d 1b 2d 3c 4a

#### Lesson 2 Predicting the future

- 1a 1 She's going to do an exam. 4 He's going to score a goal.  
2 It's going to rain. 5 We're going to be late.  
3 She's going to cry.  
1b 1 will 2 won't 3 is going to 4 will 5 are going to  
1c *Suggested answers:* 1 I think we'll be using wind power / energy from the sun.  
2 Because it's cheap.  
3 We'll use public transport.  
4 Australia.  
5 I might go sailing.
- 2 1T 2F 3T 4F 5T 6F

#### Lesson 3 What if ... ?

- 1a 2a 3c 4e 5d  
1b Students' own answers.  
1c 1F 2T 3T 4T 5T  
1d A1 B7 C6 D3 E8 F5 G2 H4

### Unit 4 A place to live

#### Lesson 1 The Farasan Islands – a paradise



- 1b 1 buildings 4 café 7 people 10 rubbish  
2 skyscrapers 5 smog 8 entertainment  
3 library 6 crowds 9 bargain

- 2a Students' own answers.  
2b Students' own answers.  
3a 1C 2B 3A  
3b 1 Kiyoshi 2 Hans 3 Diego  
3c Students' own answers.

#### Lesson 2 Cultural differences

- 1 1 He lived 2 has lived 3 Did you visit 4 I've studied  
5 I spent  
2a 1 since 2 since 3 for 4 for  
2b 1 Sami hasn't called me yet.  
2 Have you been to the park already?  
3 Amani has already gone to school.  
4 Has the meeting begun yet?  
3a 1 seen 2 sold 3 taken 4 made 5 been 6 got  
3b 1 seen 2 taken 3 been 4 made  
4 1 have, studied 3 lived 5 Have, been  
2 've studied 4 did, live 6 lived

#### Lesson 3 City versus country

- 1a 1 enough 2 enough 3 too many 4 too much 5 enough 6 too  
1b 1 It's not clean enough.  
2 She's not happy enough.  
3 It's not light enough.  
4 He's not short enough.  
5 Our house isn't big enough.  
2a 1 too 2 too 3 too 4 enough 5 too 6 enough  
2b Students' own answers.  
2c Students' own answers.

### Unit 5 The world of money

#### Lesson 1 Saving money

- 1 1 miss 2 won 3 lose 4 gained 5 waste  
2a Students' own answers  
2b *Students' own answers* but responses should/could follow along the following lines:  
Oh yes, I'll use them every time I go out to dinner. That's about five or six times per year.  
I've got enough. I have 400 SAR with me today in cash.  
You're right. Actually, I need to buy a new coat.  
Probably not. You're right. But they are so pretty!  
OK. Let's go.  
2c 1 discount 2 mortgage 3 good value 4 100 SAR off  
5 refund 6 not worth

#### Lesson 2 Born to shop?

- 1a 1 let 2 allow 3 stop 4 let 5 help  
1b 1 Mr Jones advised us to study English.  
2 His father encouraged him to join the club.  
3 His boss let him leave work early.  
4 We shouldn't allow people to swim in that river.  
1c 1 Advertising makes people buy things they don't need.  
2 Doctors tell people not to smoke.  
3 Speed limits prevent people from driving too fast.  
4 Politicians advise people to pay their taxes.  
5 Non-smoking restaurants prevent people from smoking.  
6 Seatbelts prevent people from being hurt in car accidents.
- 2a Yes  
2b 1F 2F 3F 4T  
2c Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 Money, money, money

- 1** 1 salary 2 money 3 bills 4 mint 5 coins 6 worth  
**2** 1 He missed his class because he was late.  
 2 I opened the window because it was hot.  
 3 I went to bed because I was tired.  
 4 My company opened a new factory so it could produce more cars.  
 5 He lost his briefcase so he went to the police station.  
 6 They were lost so they asked someone for directions.  
**3a** *Suggested answers:* 1 to have experiences. 2 to get a better job. 3 to make money. 4 to have holidays.  
**3b** 2b 3a 4c 5f 6d  
**3c** 1 to 2 because 3 so 4 so 5 so that 6 because

## Unit 6 Living culture

### Lesson 1 Celebrations and festivals

- 1a** 2a 3e 4f 5c 6d  
**1b**



- 2a** Eid al-Adha  
**2c** 1F 2F 3T 4F 5T

### Lesson 2 Culture on the table

- 1a** 2c 3f 4e 5a 6b  
**1b** *Suggested answers:* Pasta is eaten all over the world. Rice is produced in many countries, including Chile. Volkswagen cars are made in Germany. Fondue is eaten in Switzerland. Tea is grown in several Asian countries. Kilts are worn in Scotland.  
**1c** 1 is eaten 4 is used 7 are sold  
 2 is considered 5 are spoken 8 Are, eaten  
 3 is spoken 6 are drunk 9 are sold  
**2a** 1 Bangladesh 2 No 3 No  
**2b** 1 Curry isn't a particular South Asian dish  
 2 South Asians use fresh spices.  
 3 The 'look' of a meal is as important as the taste.  
 4 South Asians like to leave room to eat dessert.

### Lesson 3 Culture at home

- 1a** 2A 3C 4E 5B 6D  
**1b** 1 am not used to 3 am getting used to  
 2 will never get used to 4 got used to  
**2b** 1 enjoy travelling 5 enjoy looking at  
 2 would like to learn 6 finish writing  
 3 had trouble visiting 7 want to do  
 4 have decided to limit 8 get used to living  
**2c** 2c 3b 4d 5g 6a  
**2d** Students' own answers.

## Unit 7 Good health

### Lesson 1 You and your body

- 1a** verbs: move, rest, walk adjectives: healthy, physical  
 external: toe, foot, skin internal: brain  
**1b** Students' own answers.  
**1c** 1 healthy 2 legs 3 physical 4 exercise 5 heart 6 walk  
**1d** Head: ears, eyes, mouth, nose  
 Arms: hand, elbow, fingers, wrist  
 Upper body: shoulders, upper back  
 Lower body: hips, lower back  
 Legs: shin, knee, toes, foot  
**2b** 1 You can feel physically fit and have a positive mental attitude.  
 2 People over 40, who have smoked, or if someone in their family has had heart disease, high blood pressure or diabetes.  
 3 People keep doing an activity longer if they are enjoying themselves.  
 4 Clear and reasonable goals  
 5 At least 30 minutes a day  
**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Dangerous practices

- 1a** 1 He gets his car washed every week.  
 2 We got our house painted last summer.  
 3 George is having his arm x-rayed tomorrow.  
 4 You should have your teeth checked every six months.  
 5 Peter is getting his car fixed right now.  
**1b** You get your car repaired at the garage. You have your hair cut at the hairdresser's. You have your arm x-rayed at the hospital. You get your teeth checked at the dentist's.  
**1c** Students' own answers.  
**2a** 2c 3d 4f 5b 6e  
**2b** *Suggested answers:* You should have your car washed. / Why don't you get your car washed? / You need to have your car washed.  
 You should get a gardener to cut your grass. / Why don't you get a gardener to cut your grass? / You need to get a gardener to cut your grass.  
 You should get a plumber to fix your tap. / Why don't you get a plumber to fix your tap? / You need to get a plumber to fix your tap.  
 You should get a technician to fix your computer. / Why don't you get a technician to fix your computer? / You need to get a technician to fix your computer.

### Lesson 3 The best remedies

- 1a** 2a 3e 4c 5f 6b  
**1b** B food poisoning D herbal tea F sore throat  
 C vision problems E abdominal pains  
**1c** 1 herbal tea 3 abdominal pains 5 food poisoning  
 2 Aching muscles 4 vision problems  
**2a** 1 must 2 may 3 may 4 can't 5 must  
**2b** 1 might / may 3 might / may 5 might / may  
 2 might / may 4 must 6 can't  
**2c** *Suggested answers:* 1 What's the matter 2 I have a headache 3 Have you got any other symptoms 4 I have a sore throat 5 I think you may be getting a cold 6 What should I do 7 You should rest.

## Unit 8 Imagination

### Lesson 1 Dreams

**1a** 1 expect 2 hope 3 expect 4 hope 5 wish

**1b** 1 hope 2 wait 3 wishes 4 hope 5 wait

**2a** 1,280

- 2b** 1 in the streets of his hometown  
2 To become a professional football player and score a goal for Brazil in the World Cup.  
3 world famous  
4 15  
5 Três Corações

**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Wishes and hopes

**1a** 1 lived 2 could come 3 buy 4 spoke 5 feel 6 were

**1b** 2b 3a 4d 5c 6e

- 1c** 1 I didn't have to work  
2 it doesn't rain tomorrow  
3 I had brown eyes  
4 my cold is better by Saturday  
5 his car wasn't at the garage  
6 they had some money  
7 she could speak English

**1d** Students' own answers.

**2a** A5 B6 C4 D8 E9 F2 G7 H3 I1

**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 Stories of the imagination

**1a** 2c 3e 4a 5b 6f

**1b** 1b 2b 3a 4a 5b

**1c** Students' own answers.

- 1d** 1 lives 6 would sell  
2 spends 7 would work  
3 lived 8 would spend  
4 drives 9 wouldn't live  
5 left 10 would buy

**1e** 1 No, he wouldn't. 3 No, he wouldn't.  
2 Yes, he would. 4 No, he wouldn't.

**2** Students' own answers.